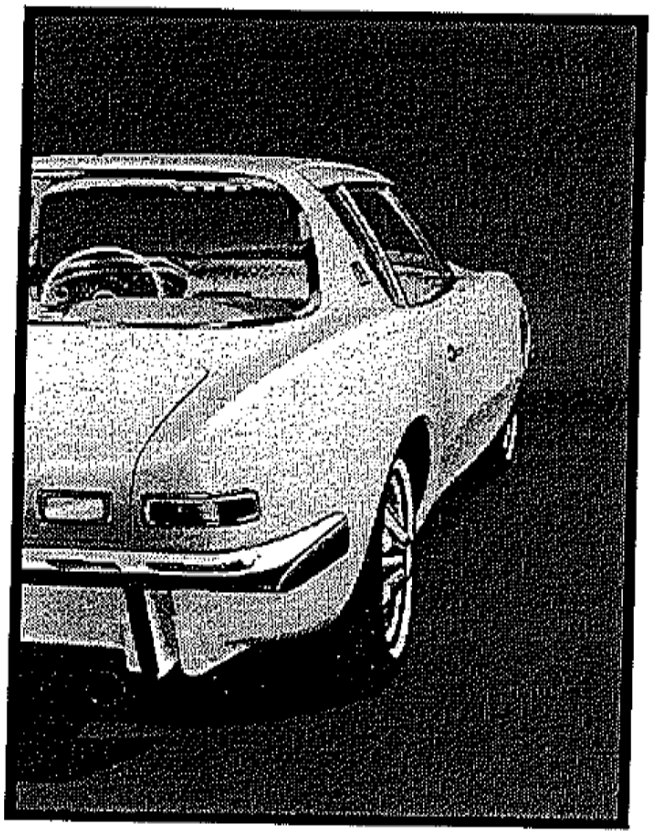


Business History Conference

Forty-eighth Annual Meeting

Hagley Museum and Library
Wilmington, Delaware

18–20 April, 2002

BUSINESS HISTORY CONFERENCE 2001-2002

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Hagley Museum and Library
P.O. Box 3630
Wilmington DE 19807
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HOTEL AND TRAVEL INFORMATION

The conference hotel is the Sheraton Suites located in downtown Wilmington, Delaware. Single and double occupancy room rates are $89 plus 8 percent occupancy tax. These rates are valid from April 15 to 22, 2002. Reservations must be made by March 29 to guarantee the conference rate and can be made using the following numbers:

USA and Canada:	1-800-325-3535
Europe:	00-800-325-35353
Asia	01 2000 3535
Reservation fax:	302-576-8010

Please indicate in your fax or phone call that you are attending the Business History Conference annual meeting. When faxing, please include first and last name, address, phone number, room type, arrival/departure dates, credit card number and expiration date.

All sessions will take place at Hagley Museum and Library. Shuttle buses will be used to transport to and from the hotel to Hagley. A shuttle bus will be making the loop between the hotel and Hagley's Soda House every half hour (7:30 a.m. to 9:00 p.m. Friday, 7:30 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. Saturday). Continental breakfast, lunch and dinner will be available at Hagley on Friday. Continental breakfast and lunch will also be available on Saturday. Reservations are required for both lunches and dinner at Hagley. The reception and banquet on Saturday night will be held at the Sheraton Suites (Delaware Ballroom, 2nd floor).

Philadelphia International Airport is the closest airport to Wilmington (about twenty minutes away). The Delaware Express Shuttle can be used to travel from the airport to the hotel. Reservations are recommended and can be made through their website: www.delexpress.com or by calling 1-800-648-5466. Round trip fare plus tip is approximately $45/per person. If driving from the airport, take I-95 south into Delaware. Continue on I-95 south to the first Delaware Avenue exit (7B). Turn left at the first light onto Delaware Avenue. Hotel is four blocks on the right. The hotel has secured covered parking.

The Wilmington Amtrak Station is minutes from the hotel. Taxi service is readily available outside the station for transport to the hotel.

The hotel's amenities include an indoor pool/sauna and a fitness center. The hotel restaurant is the Basil Restaurant, open for breakfast, lunch, and dinner. Restaurants within walking distance include: Washington Street Ale House, Deep Blue (seafood), and the Green Room, Hotel du Pont.

Sheraton Suites Hotel
422 Delaware Avenue
Wilmington DE 19801
Phone: 302-654-8300

Business History Conference Annual Meeting

Hagley Museum and Library · April 18-20, 2002

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Thursday, April 18

1:00 - 4:30 p.m.	**Off-site Session:** Chrysler Plant Tour Depart from Sheraton Suites (reservations required) Discussant: Steven Tolliday, University of Leeds
1:30 - 4:30 p.m.	**Off-site Session:** Brandywine tour of Hagley's powder yards, Blacksmith Hill, and du Pont family residence. Depart from Sheraton Suites (reservations required)
7:00 - 10:00 p.m.	**Trustees Meeting** Sheraton Suites New Castle Room - 2nd Floor

Friday, April 19

7:30 a.m.	**Shuttle pickup at Sheraton Suites**
8:00 - 10:00 a.m.	**Continental Breakfast** - Soda House, Gallery I
8:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m.	**Registration and Book Display** - Soda House, Gallery I
8:30 - 9:45 a.m.	**Plenary Session** Soda House - Carpenter Auditorium

A Round Table Discussion of Robert F. Freeland, *The Struggle for Control of the Modern Corporation: Organizational Change at General Motors, 1924-1970*

Chair:	*Larry Neal, University of Illinois-Champaign*
Discussants:	Kenneth Lipartito, Florida International University Daniel Raff, Wharton School of Business Philip Scranton, Rutgers University and Hagley Museum and Library
Respondent:	Robert F. Freeland, Stanford University

Friday, 10:00 - 11:30 a.m. FIRST SESSION

a. Law and Corporate Governance: International Perspectives
Soda House - Carpenter Auditorium

Chair: Geoffrey Jones, University of Reading

Commentator: William Novak, University of Chicago

Gregory A. Mark, Rutgers University
"Corporate Governance: The Legal Historian's Perspective"

Naomi R. Lamoreaux and Jean-Laurent Rosenthal, University of California-Los Angeles
"Organizational Choice and Economic Development: A Comparison of France and the United States during the Mid Nineteenth Century"

Friday, 10:00 - 11:30 a.m. FIRST SESSION

Gabriela Recio, El Colegio de México
"The Role of Lawyers in the Construction of Corporate Governance in Early 20th Century Mexico"

b. **Stakeholders and Corporate Governance**
Soda House - Gallery II

Chair: George David Smith, New York University and The Winthrop Group

Commentator: Mark Roe, Harvard Law School

Robin Pearson, University of Hull
"Shareholder Democracies? English Stock Companies and the Politics of Corporate Governance during the Industrial Revolution"

Margrit Müller, University of Zurich
"Shareholders versus Stakeholders: Governance Structures of Swiss Firms in Growth Periods and Economic Recessions"

Ernie Englander, George Washington University;
Allen Kaufman, University of New Hampshire
"Executive Compensation, Political Economy, and Managerial Control"

c. **Corporate Environmental Policy and Water Pollution**
Library - Copeland Room

Chair: Mansel Blackford, Ohio State University

Commentator: Christine Meisner Rosen, University of California - Berkeley

Terence Kehoe and Charles Jacobsen, Morgan, Angel & Associates;
Andrew Stolper, Irell and Manella
"Environmental Decision Making and DDT Production at Montrose Chemical Corporation of California"

Daniel Nelson, University of Akron
"Fishing and Forestry: Natural Resource Conflicts in Southeast Alaska"

d. **Information Monitoring and Corporate Governance**
Library - Reading Room

Chair: Paul J. Miranti, Rutgers University

Commentator: Margaret Levenstein, University of Massachusetts and University of Michigan

Felix Lowinski, Thomas Petersman, Wolfram Rauch,
and Dirk Schiereck, Witten/Herdecke University
"The Protection of Creditor in the 'Schlesische Landschaft': An Analysis of Institutional Deficits"

Gary John Previts, Case Western Reserve University;
William Samson, University of Alabama - Tuscaloosa;
Dale L. Flesher, University of Mississippi - Oxford
"Audit Committees: Their Role in Early 19th Century Corporate Governance: The Case of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, 1827-1830"

Friday, 2:00 - 3:30 p.m. SECOND SESSION

Friday, 11:30 a.m. - 1:00 p.m. **Lunch**
Tent adjacent to Library building
(reservations required)

Friday, 11:30 a.m. - 1:00 p.m. **BHC Trustees' Lunch Meeting**
Power Plant
(Shuttle leaves from Soda House)

Friday, 1:00 - 2:00 p.m. **Special Session**
Soda House - Carpenter Auditorium

Conferral of honorary University of Delaware degree, Doctor of Laws, to Alfred D. Chandler, Jr. Howard Cosgrove, University of Delaware Board of Trustees chair, will preside and University of Delaware President David Roselle will make the presentation. Reception will be held in Gallery I after the ceremony.

Friday, 2:00 - 3:30 p.m. SECOND SESSION

a. Cooperation and Collusion
Soda House - Carpenter Auditorium

Chair: Susan Strasser, University of Delaware

Commentator: Maury Klein, University of Rhode Island

Andrew M. Schocket, Bowling Green State University
"Sibling Rivals: Competition and Cooperation among Business Corporations in Early Nineteenth Century Philadelphia"

Mara L. Keire, Rothermere American Institute, University of Oxford
"'The Syndicate': Johnny Torrio and the Cartelization of Crime in Chicago, 1909-1925"

Joanne Yates, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
"The Role of Life Insurance Associations in the Sharing of Information on Information Processing"

b. Innovation, R&D, and Industry
Soda House - Gallery II

Chair: David Hounshell, Carnegie Mellon University

Commentator: Richard Rosenbloom, Harvard Business School

Hannes Toivanen, Georgia Institute of Technology
"Policy, Organization, and Innovation in the U.S. Paper Industry, 1900-1940"

Meng Li, Japan Advanced Institute of Science and Technology
"Intervention and Accommodation in the Early Japanese Polymer Industry, 1953-1973"

Jane Robbins, University of Pennsylvania
"Troubled Transactions: Commercial Research and the Evolution of Conflicts of Interest and Commitment in University-Government-Business Relationship, 1945 to the Present"

c. Public Actors and Private Business
Library - Copeland Room

Chair: William R. Childs, Ohio State University

Commentator: William Becker, George Washington University

Friday, 2:00 - 3:30 p.m. SECOND SESSION

Clinton W. Terry, University of Cincinnati
"'Indispensable': The Cincinnati Chamber of Commerce and the Government of Commerce, 1840-1870"

Jari Eloranta, European University Institute
"The Supply and Demand for Arms: The Importance of Domestic Political Markets in the Military Spending and Military Trade Behavior of 'Weak' European States in the Interwar Period"

Susan Ariel Aaronson, National Policy Association and George Washington University
"Minding Our Business: The Link Between Investment Agreements and Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) pressures, 1946-the present"

d. Risk, Investment, and Corporate Governance
Library - Reading Room

Chair: Christopher Kobrak, ESCP-EAP European School of Management

Commentator: Howard Bodenhorn, Lafayette College

Hideaki Miyajima, Waseda University
"Corporate Governance and Investment in 20th Century Japan: A Comparison between Prewar Zaibatsu and Postwar Keiretsu"

Christine Pochet, Université des Sciences Sociales de Toulouse
"Toward a Shift in the Japanese System of Corporate Governance: The Case of Sogo Department Stores"

Monika Pohle Fraser, University of Halle and European University Institute
"Bayesian Learners or Knightean Entrepreneurs? How Sophisticated Investor React to Substantive Uncertainty: Evidence from 19th and Early 20th Century Banks"

Friday, 3:30 p.m. **Coffee**
Soda House - Gallery I

Friday, 4:00 - 5:30 p.m. **Dissertation Plenary**
Soda House - Carpenter Auditorium

Chair: Steven Usselman, Georgia Institute of Technology

Stephanie Dyer, University of Pennsylvania
"Markets in the Meadows: Department Stores and Shopping in the Decentralization of Philadelphia, 1920-1980"

Jeffrey Hornstein, University of Maryland, College Park
"A Nation of Realtors: The Professionalization of Real Estate Brokerage and the Construction of a New Middle Class"

Benjamin Pinney, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
"Projects, Management, and Protean Times: Engineering Enterprise in the United States, 1870-1960"

Andrew Schocket, College of William and Mary
"Consolidating Power: Technology, Ideology, and Philadelphia's Growth in the Early Republic"

Friday, 5:45 - 6:15 p.m. **BHC Membership Meeting**
Soda House - Carpenter Auditorium

Saturday, 8:30 - 10:00 a.m. FIRST SESSION

Friday, 6:15 - 7:45 p.m.	**Reception** Library - Copeland Room
Friday, 8:00 - 9:30 p.m.	**Dinner at Hagley - Tent adjacent to Library** (reservations required)
Friday, 9:30 p.m.	**Shuttle pickup to Sheraton Suites** Library

SATURDAY, APRIL 20

7:30 a.m.	**Shuttle pickup at Sheraton Suites**
8:00 - 10:00 a.m.	**Continental Breakfast** Soda House - Gallery I Library - Staff Lounge
8:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m.	**Registration and Book Display** Soda House - Gallery I

8:30 - 10:00 a.m. FIRST SESSION

a. Dynamics of Industrial Capitalism
Soda House - Carpenter Auditorium

Chair: Thomas K. McCraw, Harvard Business School

Commentator: Mark Fruin, San Jose State University

Richard Langlois, The University of Connecticut
"The Vanishing Hand: The Changing Dynamics of Industrial Capitalism"

Paul L. Robertson, University of Wollongong
"The Steady Hand: Management and the Changing Dynamics of Industrial Capitalism"

Steve Toms, University of Nottingham; John Wilson, University of Nottingham International Business History Institute
"The Forces of Change in British Business: An Analytical Matrix"

b. Financial Markets and Corporate Governance
Soda House - Gallery II

Chair: Patrick Fridenson, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales

Commentator: Richard Sylla, New York University

Franco Amatori and Andrea Colli, Bocconi University
"Corporate Governance in an Historical Perspective: The Italian Experience"

William Lazonick, INSEAD and University of Massachusetts - Lowell
Mary O' Sullivan, INSEAD
"The Changing Roles of the Stock Market in the U.S. Industrial Corporation"

Stefano Battilossi, Universidad Carlos III - Madrid and BHU-LSE
"'Siamese Twins': Corporate Governance and the Failure of German-Style Universal Banks in Italy, 1900-1933"

c. Innovation and Competitive Advantage
Library - Reading Room

Saturday, 1:30 - 3:00 p.m. SECOND SESSION

Chair: Margaret Graham, The Winthrop Group

Commentator: W. Bernard Carlson, University of Virginia

Susan W. Morris, Johns Hopkins University
"Mirror, or Myth: Our Historiographic Picture of American Industrial Research"

Alan P. Loeb, Johns Hopkins University
"Planned Obsolescence at General Motors: The Role of Charles Kettering"

Judy Slinn, Oxford Brookes University
"Innovative Activity in Three U.K. Pharmaceutical Companies: A Comparison"

c. **Local Community as Business Stakeholder**
Library - Copeland Room

Chair: K. Austin Kerr, Ohio State University

Commentator: Mark Rose, Florida Atlantic University

Bruce W. Eelman, Siena College
"From Community Development to Corporate Control: Business Policy in Reconstruction-Era Spartanburg, South Carolina"

Michelle E. Myers, Central Pennsylvania College;
James A. Young, Edinboro University
"Building Milton Hershey's Town: Home Sweet Home?"

Stephanie Dyer, University of California - Davis
"Managing the Market: James Rouse's Approach to Urban Development"

Saturday, 10:30 a.m. - noon Plenary Session
Soda House - Carpenter Auditorium

"Is It Gone? Was It Ever Real? An Exchange on the "New Economy"

Chair:	*David B. Sicilia, University of Maryland - College Park*
Discussants:	Thomas Frank, author of *One Nation Under God;* and Editor of *The Baffler Magazine*
	Daniel H. Pink, author of *Free Agent Nation*
	Doug Henwood, author of *Wall Street: How It Works and For Whom* and Editor of *Left Business Observer*
	To Be Announced

Saturday, 12:00 - 1:30 p.m. **Lunch - Tent adjacent to Library**
(reservations required)

Saturday, 12:00 - 1:30 p.m. **Women of Business History Luncheon**
Power Plant (reservations required)
Shuttle leaves from Soda House

Saturday, 1:30 - 3:00 p.m. SECOND SESSION

a. **International Business and Enterprise Strategy**
Soda House - Carpenter Auditorium

Chair: Mark Mason, Columbia Business School

Commentator: Mira Wilkins, Florida International University

Saturday, 1:30 - 3:00 p.m. SECOND SESSION

Javier Fernández Roca, Universidad Pablo de Olavide de Sevilla
"Business Strategies in the Spanish Cotton Textile Industry, 1939-1980"

Gerben Bakker, London School of Economics
"Managing a Music Multinational: The International Strategy of Polygram, 1945-1999"

Stephen T. Koerner, University of Victoria;
Otahara Jun, Kyoto University
"The Honda Motor Company and the American Motorcycle Market: An Entrepreneurial Case Study"

b. State Intervention in Organizational Development
Soda House - Gallery II

Chair: Gunhild J. Ecklund, Norwegian School of Management BI and UCLA

Commentator: Doug Guthrie, New York University

Rohit Daniel Wadhwani, University of Pennsylvania
"Under the Wholesome Inspection and Control of Government: Mutual Savings Banks, State Authority, and Corporate Form in 19th Century America"

Daniel Friel, New School University
"Economic Pressure and State Action: The Case of the Decline of Guilds in Bremen, Germany"

Dan Breznits, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
"Conceiving New Types of Corporations: The Different Emergence Path of High-Technology Companies in Israel and Ireland"

c. Dissertation Workshop
Library - Copeland Room

Chair: Jonathan Russ, University of Delaware

Tuija Mikkonen, University of Helsinki
"Corporate Policies in Designing and Constructing Factories"

Laura Kim Lee, University of California - Los Angeles
"The 'Sensitive' Manager: The Career Development Program at TRW Systems Group, 1963-1975"

Martin Jes Iversen, Copenhagen Business School
"Strategies, Stuctures and Regimes: The Organisational and Managerial Development of GN Great Nordic, 1945-1983"

Carlo S. Brambilla, Università di Pisa
"Banques d'affaires and Investment Banking: Italy in Comparative Perspective"

d. Governing Industry
Library - Reading Room

Chair: Wilfried Feldenkirchen, Universität Erlangen - Nüremberg

Commentator: Will Hausman, College of William and Mary

Robert Fitzgerald, University of London
"Ownership, Management, and International Competition: Corporate Governance and Strategy in the British Electrical Industry, 1914-1939"

Saturday, 3:30 - 5:00 p.m. THIRD SESSION

Christopher James Tassava, Northwestern University
"Multiples of Six: The Six Companies and West Coast Industrialization, 1930-1945"

Sverre A. Christensen, Norwegian School of Management
"The Evolution of Corporate Governance in the Norwegian Telecommunication Industry in the 1970s and 1980s"

Saturday, 3:00 p.m. **Coffee**
Soda House - Gallery I
Library - Staff Lounge

Saturday, 3:30 - 5:00 p.m. THIRD SESSION

a. **Business Organization and Market Integration**
Library - Reading Room

Chair: Richard John, University of Illinois-Chicago

Commentator: Ann Carlos, University of Colorado

Huw V. Bowen, University of Leicester
"Managing the Business of Empire: The Organizational Reconstruction of the English East India Company, 1740-1820"

Thorin R. Tritter, Princeton University
"Battles and Business: The Emergence of the American Daily Paper in the 1860s"

Birgitte Holten, Copenhagen Business School
"Communication and Organizational Structure in International Trade after 1850"

b. **Corporate Governance and the Evolution of Multinationals**
Soda House - Carpenter Auditorium

Chair: Steven Tolliday, University of Leeds

Commentator: William Mass, University of Massachusetts - Lowell

David Merrett, University of Melbourne
"Corporate Governance, Incentives, and the Internationalisation of Australian Business"

Ludovic Cailluet, Université de Toulouse, Business Administration Institute
"Shareholder Status in French Multinational Enterprises in the 20th Century"

Teresa de Silva Lopes, The University of Reading and Universidade Católica Portuguesa
"Corporate Governance and Path Dependency in the Alcoholic Beverages Industry"

c. **For Love or Money? Welfare Capitalism**
Soda House - Gallery II

Chair: Daniel Nelson, University of Akron

Commentator: Roger Horowitz, Hagley Museum and Library

Chiaki Moriguchi, Northwestern University
"Did American Welfare Capitalists Breach Their Implicit Contracts? A Company Level Study, 1920-1940"

Saturday, 3:30 - 5:00 p.m. THIRD SESSION

Rachel Batch, Philadelphia University
"Addressing the 'Labor Question' with the 'Housing Problem': Bituminous Coal Operators and Company Town Design, 1916-1926"

Laurence F. Gross, University of Massachusetts - Lowell
"Malden Mills: An Alternate Model of Corporate Governance?"

d. Corporate Identity and Employee Governance
Library - Copeland Room

Chair: Regina L. Blaszczyk, Boston University

Commentator: Pamela W. Laird, University of Colorado - Denver

Steven T. Sheehan, Indiana University - Bloomington
"Better Living at DuPont: The Rise and Fall of the Consumer's Democracy in Postwar America, 1945-1968"

Chad E. Pearson, State University of New York - Albany
"Militarism, Nationalism, and Wartime Memory at Pittsfield and Schenectady General Electric, 1945-1950"

Saturday, 5:00 - 5:30 p.m. **Book Auction**
Soda House - Gallery I

Saturday, 5:30 - 6:15 p.m. **Presidential Address**
Soda House - Carpenter Auditorium

Saturday, 6:15 p.m. **Shuttle pickup to Sheraton Suites**
Soda House

Saturday, 6:45 - 8:00 p.m. **Reception**
Sheraton Suites
Delaware Ballroom/2nd Floor

Saturday, 8:00 - 10:00 p.m. **Banquet and Awards Ceremony**
Sheraton Suites
Delaware Ballroom/2nd Floor (reservations required)

THE ALFRED CHANDLER FUND

In 1999, a committee composed of friends, students, and former colleagues of Alfred D. Chandler, Jr. initiated a fund in his name to support the activities of the Business History Conference. We wish to recognize and thank the donors who made contributions in 2001. As of December 31, 2001, contributions totaled $47,600.

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THE ALFRED CHANDLER FUND

CALL FOR PAPERS

"Regions, Nations and Globalization"

June 26-29, 2003 • Lowell, Massachusetts

On June 26-29, 2003, in Lowell, Massachusetts, the Business History Conference and European Business History Association will hold their annual meetings together around the theme "Regions, Nations, and Globalization."

Globalization is the word of the day and, in many respects, rightfully so. The means of transportation available to us, the new information and communication technologies, the end of bi-polarism (the fall of the wall) have promoted a world economic, social, cultural integration that seems overwhelming. Nevertheless, looking carefully inside the "globalization issue", we must admit that figures suggest it is far from being completed (it has been noted that national economies were more integrated in 1913 than nowadays) and resistance against its advance, as well as forces of fragmentation, are very much alive. In this sense, the permanence of the nation state (with its multidimensional ways of intervening in social and economic life) plays a major role. At the same time "escaping" from national boundaries, we see metropolitan areas or industrial districts emerging and they serve as real knots/engines of the globalization network. Business enterprises have tried to navigate—and at times shape—these complex relationships.

The conference is centrally concerned with firms and other economic actors, in a long-term perspective, as the builders of globalization, especially their strategies, their economic results, and their social and cultural impact. Attention will be paid to the role of national economic systems in terms of regulations and political economy. We will keep in mind the emerging significance of companies' clusters concentrated in metropolitan areas, diffused in homogeneous territories or even linked through global networks given the new transportation, information, [and] communication technologies.

We are particularly interested in papers and panels that incorporate transnational discussions of the themes below. As these are annual meetings of both organizations papers outside of the meeting themes also are welcome.

The Builders of Global Infrastructures

- Transportation
- Information technology
- Telecommunications
- International agencies / NGOs

Global Actors and Their Economic and Social Impact

- Multinationals or national companies with international operations?
- Hybridizations
- Environment
- Labour
- Deindustrialization vs. opportunities for new development

Globalization and Nation States

- Regulation
- Corporate governance
- Political economies (developmental attitudes)
- National systems of innovation
- Creation of "super-national" institutions (e.g. European Community, NAFTA)

Regions and Globalization

- Metropolitan areas
- Industrial districts
- Inter-regional cooperation
- Macroregions

Proposals may be submitted for individual papers or for entire panels. Each proposal should include a one-page abstract and one-page curriculum vitae or resumés for each participant. Panel proposals also should have a cover letter containing a title, a one-paragraph panel description, suggestions for a chair and commentator, and contact information for the panel organizer.

Graduate students in the early stages of writing dissertations may apply for inclusion in designated workshops intended to discuss preliminary conclusions and methodologies in an informed but informal environment. Interested students should submit a one-page abstract of their project and a one-page vita. These proposals should indicate they are intended for the Dissertations in Progress sessions.

Dissertations completed in the previous three years (2000-2002) are eligible for the conference's dissertation session. Proposals are welcome from Ph.D recipients in history, business administration, history of science and technology, economics, legal studies, and other fields whose work is on business history broadly defined. Presentations made at this session will be published in *Enterprise & Society,* the BHC journal. One dissertation will receive the Herman E. Krooss Prize for the best dissertation in business history, which includes a $500 award. Proposals should consist of a cover letter, the dissertation abstract, and the author's c.v., and indicate they are intended for the Krooss Prize Dissertation Session.

Presenters are expected to submit abstracts of their papers in electronic form for posting on the Business History Conference and European Business History Association web sites. Authors also are encouraged to post electronic versions of their full papers in advance of the meeting. All papers presented at the annual meeting are eligible for inclusion in the BHC's on-line proceedings volume, Business and Economic History.

The deadline for receipt of submissions is September 27, 2002. All graduate students presenting papers are eligible for travel grants to defray costs associated with attending the meeting. Please send five copies of proposals to Roger Horowitz, Secretary-Treasurer, Business History Conference, P.O. Box 3630, Wilmington DE 19807, USA, phone 302-658-2400, fax 302-655-3188, email rh@udel.edu. The program committee is Franco Amatori (co-chair), Philip Scranton (co-chair), Wendy Gamber, Even Lange, Margaret Levenstein, and Bill Mass. Accommodations will be at the Doubletree Hotel, 50 Warren, Lowell, MA 01852, 978-452-1200.

MAPS OF HAGLEY AND WILMINGTON